

# **Bacterial Meningitis Immunization Verification or Exemption Form**

| Student Last Name   | Student First Name   | MM DD YY<br>Date of Birth         |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| Please submit complete  | ed document to Undergraduate Admissions or Gr  | aduate Studies                    |
| I understand that proof of vac<br>signatures of administering he              | Meningitis Vaccine and acquired an official vaccination<br>cination must be in the form of an original <u>vaccination</u><br>ealth professionals, as well as the medical facility stamp<br>on for Bacterial Meningitis for Medical Exemption | /shot record and include          |
| -   | a required would be injurious to the health and well-being of tion or must be resubmitted annually. Please select:   | the student. A medical exemption  |
| Permanent Medical Exem  | mption<br>ption starting on//  |                                   |
| **************************************  | d Medical Facility information (Completed by Physician   | /Health Professional)             |
| Type of Vaccination:  | MCV4 MPSV4 Other:  |                                   |
| Date vaccination was administ   | ered://<br>Month Day Year  |                                   |
| I hereby verify/confirm that the abov<br>information provided on this form is | e named student received the mandated Bacterial Meningitis true and accurate.  | vaccine as required, and that the |
| Physicians Printed Name   |  |                                   |
| Physician Signature   |  |                                   |
| Date Signed   | Physician / Practice Stamp   |                                   |
|   |  |                                   |

Students may submit notarized affidavit stating the student declines the vaccination for reasons of conscience, including a religious belief. http://www.thecb.state.tx.us/reports



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The following information was obtained directly from the Center for Disease Control (CDC) website: www.cdc.gov

### **About Meningitis**

Meningitis is a disease caused by the inflammation of the protective membranes covering the brain and spinal cord known as the meningitis. The inflammation is usually caused by an infection of the fluid surrounding the brain and spinal cord. Meningitis is also referred to as spinal meningitis.

Meningitis may develop in response to a number of causes, usually bacteria or viruses, but meningitis can also be caused by physical injury, cancer or certain drugs.

The severity of illness and the treatment for meningitis differ depending on the cause. Thus, it is important to know the specific cause of meningitis. For example, bacterial meningitis is usually more severe than viral, fungal, or parasitic meningitis. Although it can be very serious, bacterial meningitis can be treated with antibiotics that can prevent severe illness and reduce the spread of infection from person to person.

### **People Most at Risk**

Bacterial meningitis caused by *Neisseria meningitidis* bacteria (meningococcal disease) can be fatal and should always be viewed as a medical emergency. About 10% of infected people die from the disease. In non-fatal cases, those affected experience long-term disabilities, such as brain damage, loss of limb, or deafness. Preventing the disease through the use of meningococcal vaccine is important.

Although anyone can get meningitis, pre-teens and adolescents, college freshmen who live in dormitories and travelers to countries where meningitis is always present are at an increased risk for meningococcal disease. Before the availability of effective vaccines, bacterial meningitis was most commonly diagnosed in young children. Now, as a result of the protection offered by current childhood vaccines, bacterial meningitis is more commonly diagnosed among pre-teens and young adults.

### **College Students and Meningitis**

College freshmen, especially those who live in dormitories, are at a slightly increased risk for bacterial meningitis caused by *Neisseria meningitidis* bacteria (meningococcal disease) compared with other persons of the same age. As of 2009, a total of 34 states have adopted legislation requiring colleges to provide information on risks of meningococcal disease to incoming students and/or students residing on campus, and 15 states have mandated vaccination for certain students, unless a vaccination waiver is provided.

There are currently two vaccines licensed in the United States to protect against meningococcal meningitis. The Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) has issued the following recommendations regarding the use of vaccines for college students.

- College freshmen who want to reduce their risk for meningococcal disease should either be administered vaccine (by a doctor's office or student health service) or directed to a site where vaccine is available.
- The risk for meningococcal disease among non-freshmen college students is similar to that for the general population. However, the vaccine is safe and effective and therefore can be provided to non-freshmen students who want to reduce their risk for meningococcal disease.