POLI 3303-115, CRN 60273, State and Local Government  
Summer 2023  
Texas A&M University-Central Texas

COURSE DATES, MODALITY, AND LOCATION
This Course meets Asynchronously Online through the A&M-Central Texas Canvas Learning Management System [https://tamuct.instructure.com/].

INSTRUCTOR AND CONTACT INFORMATION
Instructor: Dr. John Koehler  
Office: Heritage Hall 204Q  
Phone: 254-501-5845  
Email: j.koehler@tamuct.edu

Office Hours: 
Virtually by appointment (upon request, I will email a link to meet through web-x or Teams). If deemed necessary, in-person appointments can be made.

Student-instructor interaction: 
University email is the preferred method of communication. Every attempt will be made to respond to emails within 24 hours, however longer response times may take place over weekends and holidays. Students are welcome to come unannounced during office hours but appointments or notice is appreciated.

Emergency Warning System for Texas A&M University-Central Texas
SAFEZONE. SafeZone provides a public safety application that gives you the ability to call for help with the push of a button. It also provides Texas A&M University-Central Texas the ability to communicate emergency information quickly via push notifications, email, and text messages. All students automatically receive email and text messages via their myCT accounts.

Downloading SafeZone allows access to push notifications and enables you to connect directly for help through the app.

You can download SafeZone from the app store and use your myCT credentials to log in. If you would like more information, you can visit the SafeZone website [www.safezoneapp.com].

To register SafeZone on your phone, please follow these 3 easy steps:
1. Download the SafeZone App from your phone store using the link below:
   - iPhone/iPad: [https://apps.apple.com/app/safezone/id533054756]  
   - Android Phone / Tablet  
2. Launch the app and enter your myCT email address (e.g. {name}@tamuct.edu)  
3. Complete your profile and accept the terms of service
For updates on COVID information, please monitor the University website [https://www.tamuct.edu/covid19/]

COURSE INFORMATION

Course Overview and description
Explore variations and similarities in the practice of politics and in the administration of government in the states. Special Emphasis on local government and state-national relations.

Student Learning Outcomes:
By the end of the course, students should be able to:
1. Examine the current literature on state and local governance
2. Differentiate structural differences between states
3. Identify opportunities for civic participation in state and local government
4. Analyze the challenges facing states and local governments
5. Assess the success of state and local governments and critique alternative approaches to governance

Required Reading and Textbook(s)
Readings such as journal articles can be found through the libraries database or be provided by the instructor on Canvas.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Boards</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Article Reviews (4)</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Possible</strong></td>
<td><strong>1000</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
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895+ = A 795-894=B 695-794=C 595-694=D 594 or lower = F

Grading Criteria Rubric and Conversion
Discussion boards will open once a week on Canvas. They will require responses to particular questions related to readings or current events. Comments must be meaningful, useful, and most importantly, respectful. Expectations for the paper are provided below.

Each student will be responsible for completing four journal article reviews **1.5 pages.** Canvas will be where you find articles to review and where you turn in reviews. To be included in each review are: identify the thesis; outline and critique the argument; connect
the article to the broader literature (this can be done by contrasting it to preconceived notions, connect it to other ideas/ literature, suggest how it can lead to future questions). Formatting guidelines are as follows: double-spaced lines, one-inch margins (i.e., top, bottom, left, and right), and 12pt Times New Roman font.

**Review 1:** Schaffner, Streb, and Wright  
**Review 2:** Lewis, Schneider, and Jacoby  
**Review 3:** Dometrius and Wright  
**Review 4:** Mayer and Malin

**Posting of Grades**  
Grades will be posted on Canvas within 7 days of each assignment.

**Grading Policies**
Discussion Boards cannot be made up beyond the ability to complete them in Canvas unless approved by the instructor who may choose to allow for late submission or excuse the assignment. Other late work will be reduced one letter grade for each day late. No exam will be made up without an excused absence. Make up exams are scheduled at the instructor’s convenience with a preference to use the testing center.

**COURSE OUTLINE AND CALENDAR**

**Complete Course Calendar**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Readings</th>
<th>Assignments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June 5</td>
<td>Intro Federalism</td>
<td>Einstein and Glick</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>Constitutions</td>
<td>Baxter</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elections</td>
<td>Schaffner, Streb, and Wright</td>
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<td>June 12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>Parties and IGs</td>
<td>Lewis, Schneider, and Jacoby</td>
<td>Review 1 due</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Legislatures</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Governors</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 19</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 4</td>
<td>Public administration</td>
<td>Petersen, Houlberg, and Christensen</td>
<td>Review 2 due</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Judiciary</td>
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<td>June 26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>Local Government</td>
<td>Dometrius and Wright</td>
<td>Midterm due</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>State relations</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>July 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>Taxation and Development</td>
<td>Dickerson and Ondercin</td>
<td>Review 3 due</td>
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<td>July 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>Policy</td>
<td>Mayer and Malin</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 17</td>
<td></td>
<td>Review 4 due</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>Policy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>July 24</td>
<td>Final Exam</td>
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**Important University Dates**

Deadlines can be found at the following link:
https://www.tamuct.edu/registrar/academic-calendar.html

**TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS AND SUPPORT**

**Technology Requirements**

This course will use the A&M-Central Texas Instructure Canvas learning management system. We strongly recommend the latest versions of Chrome, Firefox, Edge, or Safari browsers. Canvas will run on Windows, Mac, Linus, iOS, android, or any other device with a modern web browser. **Canvas no longer supports any version of Internet Explorer.**

Logon to A&M-Central Texas Canvas [https://tamuct.instructure.com/] or access Canvas through the TAMUCT Online link in myCT [https://tamuct.onecampus.com/] by clicking on the “TAMUCT Online Canvas” tile. You will then log in through our Microsoft portal.

Username: Your MyCT email address. Password: Your MyCT password

**Canvas Support**

Use the Canvas Help tab, located at the bottom of the left-hand menu, for issues with Canvas. You can search the support articles or use the Email, Call, or Chat buttons at the bottom of the support pop-up to contact the Canvas Help Desk.

For issues related to course content and requirements, contact your instructor.

**Online Proctored Testing**

A&M-Central Texas uses Proctorio for online identity verification and proctored testing. This service is provided at no direct cost to students. If the course requires identity verification or proctored testing, the technology requirements are: Any computer meeting the minimum computing requirements, plus web camera, speaker, and microphone (or headset). Proctorio requires use of the Chrome web browser with their custom plug in installed.

**Other Technology Support**

For log-in problems, students should contact Help Desk Central, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week

Email: helpdesk@tamu.edu
Phone: (254) 519-5466
UNIVERSITY RESOURCES, PROCEDURES, AND GUIDELINES

Academic Accommodations

At Texas A&M University-Central Texas, we value an inclusive learning environment where every student has an equal chance to succeed and has the right to a barrier-free education. The Warrior Center for Student Success, Equity and Inclusion is responsible for ensuring that students with a disability receive equal access to the university’s programs, services and activities. If you believe you have a disability requiring reasonable accommodations, please contact the Office of Access and Inclusion, WH-212; or call (254) 501-5836. Any information you provide is private and confidential and will be treated as such.

For more information, please visit our Access & Inclusion Canvas page (log-in required) [https://tamuct.instructure.com/courses/717]

Academic Integrity

Texas A&M University-Central Texas values the integrity of the academic enterprise and strives for the highest standards of academic conduct. A&M-Central Texas expects its students, faculty, and staff to support the adherence to high standards of personal and scholarly conduct to preserve the honor and integrity of the creative community. Any deviation by students from this expectation may result in a failing grade for the assignment and potentially a failing grade for the course. All academic misconduct concerns will be referred to the Office of Student Conduct. When in doubt on collaboration, citation, or any issue, please contact your instructor before taking a course of action.

For more information regarding the student conduct process, [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/student-conduct.html].

If you know of potential honor violations by other students, you may submit a referral, [https://cm.maxient.com/reporting.php?TAMUCentralTexas].

Drop Policy

If you discover that you need to drop this class, you must complete the Drop Request Dynamic Form through Warrior Web.


Faculty cannot drop students; this is always the responsibility of the student. The Records and Admissions Office will provide a deadline on the Academic Calendar for which the form must be completed. Once you submit the completed form to the Records and Admissions Office, you must go into Warrior Web and confirm that you are no longer enrolled. If you still show as enrolled, FOLLOW-UP with the Records and Admissions Office immediately. You are to attend
class until the procedure is complete to avoid penalty for absence. Should you miss the drop
deadline or fail to follow the procedure, you will receive an F in the course, which may affect
your financial aid and/or VA educational benefits.

Pregnant and/or Parenting Students Rights and Accommodations

A&M-Central Texas supports students who are pregnant, experiencing pregnancy-related
conditions, and/or parenting. In accordance with requirements of Title IX and related guidance
from US Department of Education’s Office of Civil Rights, the Associate Dean in the Division of
Student Affairs, (254) 501-5909, can assist students who are pregnant, experiencing pregnancy-
related conditions, and/or parenting by provide flexible and individualized reasonable
accommodations. Students should seek out assistance as early in the pregnancy as possible
through the Pregnancy & Parenting webpage [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/pregnant-
and-parenting-students.html]. For more information, please visit Student
Affairs [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/pregnant-and-parenting-students.html]. If you
would like to read more about these requirements and guidelines online, please visit the
website [http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/pregnancy.pdf].

Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972 specifically prohibits discrimination against a
student based on pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, or recovery
from any of these conditions [https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/pregnancy.html].

Students experiencing any form of discrimination due to any of these conditions are
encouraged to reach out to the Title IX Coordinator, 254.519.5716, titleix@tamuct.edu,
Founders Hall 317B, or the Associate Dean of Student Affairs, 254.501.5909, Warrior Hall 105.

Title IX Rights and Reporting Responsibilities

A&M-Central Texas is committed to creating a safe and open learning environment for all
students. If you or another student has experienced any form of gender discrimination or
sexual misconduct, including sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating/domestic violence,
and/or sex-based stalking, help and support are available. Our university strongly encourages
all members of our campus community to report incidents and seek support for gender
discrimination and sexual misconduct through the Title IX Office. You may contact the Title IX
Office at 254.519.5716, titleix@tamuct.edu, Founders Hall 317B, or learn more by visiting
the Title IX webpage [https://www.tamuct.edu/compliance/titleix.html].

Please be aware that that under Title IX, Texas Senate Bill 212, and System Regulation 08.01.01,
[https://policies.tamus.edu/08-01-01.pdf] all university employees are mandated reporters and
are required to disclose information about suspected or alleged violations as listed above and
defined in System Regulation 08.01.01. If the Title IX Office receives information about an
incident, they will reach out to offer information about resources, rights, and procedural
options as a member of the campus community. Although I have an obligation to report, you
will, in most cases, control how your case will be handled. When working with the Title IX Office
you will have access to resources and accommodations but also have the opportunity to
express if you wish to move forward with an investigation. Our goal is to make sure you are
aware of the options available to you as a student. Community members are not required to
respond to this outreach.

If you or another student wishes to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact the Student Wellness & Counseling Center, [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/student-counseling.html], 254.501.5955, or swacc@tamuct.edu, located in Warrior Hall Room 207L or the Student Support Advocate, 254.501.5978 or ssa@tamuct.edu, located in founder Hall Room 317D.

**Tutoring and Success Coaching**

Tutoring and success coaching services are available to all A&M-Central Texas students, both virtually and in-person.

To schedule tutoring sessions or view tutor availability, please contact Warriorcenter@tamuct.edu or visit Warrior Hall, 111.

If you have questions about these or other academic support services or are interested in becoming a tutor, please contact the Warrior Center for Student Success, Equity and Inclusion at (254) 501-5836, email us at WarriorCenter@tamuct.edu. You are welcome to visit the Warrior Center at Warrior Hall, suite 212.

*Chat live with a remote tutor 24/7 for almost any subject from on your computer! Tutor.com is an online tutoring platform that enables A&M-Central Texas students to log in and receive online tutoring support at no additional cost. This tool provides tutoring in over 40 subject areas except writing support. Access Tutor.com through Canvas.*

**University Library & Archives**

The University Library & Archives provides many services in support of research across campus and at a distance. We offer over 350 electronic databases containing approximately 631,525 eBooks and 75,149 journals, in addition to the 97,443 items in our print collection, which can be mailed to students who live more than 50 miles from campus. Research guides for each subject taught at A&M-Central Texas are available through our website to help students navigate these resources. On campus, the library offers technology including cameras, laptops, microphones, webcams, and digital sound recorders.

Research assistance from a librarian is also available 24 hours a day through our online chat service, and at the reference desk when the library is open. Research sessions can be scheduled for more comprehensive assistance, and may take place virtually through WebEx, Microsoft Teams or in-person at the library. [Schedule an appointment here](https://tamuct.libcal.com/appointments). Assistance may cover many topics, including how to find articles in peer-reviewed journals, how to cite resources, and how to piece together research for written assignments.

Our 27,000-square-foot facility on the A&M-Central Texas main campus includes student lounges, private study rooms, group workspaces, computer labs, family areas suitable for all ages, and many other features. Services such as interlibrary loan, TexShare, binding, and laminating are available. The library frequently offers workshops, tours, readings, and other events. For more information, please visit our [Library website](https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/library.html).
University Writing Center

University Writing Center: For the summer semesters, all University Writing Center (UWC) tutoring services are entirely online. The hours of operation are from 10:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday with additional hours Monday through Thursday nights from 6:00-9:00 p.m. The UWC is also offering hours from 12:00-3:00 p.m. on Saturdays.

Tutors are prepared to help writers of all levels and abilities at any stage of the writing process. While tutors will not write, edit, or grade papers, they will assist students in developing more effective composing practices. By providing a practice audience for students’ ideas and writing, our tutors highlight the ways in which they read and interpret students’ texts, offering guidance and support throughout the various stages of the writing process. In addition, students may work independently in the UWC by checking out a laptop that runs the Microsoft Office suite and connects to WiFi, or by consulting our resources on writing, including all of the relevant style guides. Whether you need help brainstorming ideas, organizing an essay, proofreading, understanding proper citation practices, or just want a quiet place to work, the UWC is here to help!

Students may arrange a one-to-one session with a trained and experienced writing tutor by making an appointment via WCOnline. In addition, you can email Dr. Bruce Bowles Jr. at bruce.bowles@tamuct.edu if you have any questions about the UWC, need any assistance with scheduling, or would like to schedule a recurring appointment with your favorite tutor.

OTHER POLICY STATEMENTS

A Note about Sexual Violence at A&M-Central Texas

Sexual violence is a serious safety, social justice, and public health issue. The university offers support for anyone struggling with these issues. University faculty are mandated reporters, so if someone discloses that they were sexually assaulted (or a victim of Domestic/Dating Violence or Stalking) while a student at TAMUCT, faculty members are required to inform the Title IX Office. If you want to discuss any of these issues confidentially, you can do so through Student Wellness and Counseling (254-501-5955) located on the second floor of Warrior Hall (207L).

Sexual violence can occur on our campus because predators often feel emboldened, and victims often feel silenced or shamed. It is incumbent on ALL of us to find ways to actively create environments that tell predators we don’t agree with their behaviors and tell survivors we will support them. Your actions matter. Don’t be a bystander; be an agent of change. For additional information on campus policy and resources visit the Title IX webpage.

Behavioral Intervention

Texas A&M University-Central Texas cares about the safety, health, and well-being of its students, faculty, staff, and community. If you are aware of individuals for whom you have a
concern, please make a referral to the Behavioral Intervention Team. Referring your concern shows you care. You can complete the referral online [https://cm.maxient.com/reporting.php?TAMUCentralTexas]. Anonymous referrals are accepted. Please see the Behavioral Intervention Team website for more information [https://www.tamuct.edu/bit]. If a person’s behavior poses an imminent threat to you or another, contact 911 or A&M-Central Texas University Police at 254-501-5805.