PSYC 5198 140 PSYCHOLOGY THESIS (80528)

Fall 2020
Texas A&M University-Central Texas

COURSE DATES, MODALITY, AND LOCATION

This course is a 100% online course and uses the TAMUCT Canvas Learning Management System [https://tamuct.instructure.com]. The course is offered in the Fall 2020 16-week semester, and the course date range spans August 24 through December 11, 2020 (inclusive). All course deadlines are based on the time zone of the physical location of the university, which is in the Central Standard Time (CST) zone, but Central Daylight Time (CDT) is observed in the summer.

INSTRUCTOR AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Instructor:
Dr. Andria F. Schwegler

Office:
Online via WebEx, linked on the left menu bar in the course

Email:
Preferred email is through Canvas “Inbox” for course-related information. If correspondence is not related to the course, contact the professor via TAMUCT email (schwegler@tamuct.edu).

Office Hours:
The professor is available to meet with students via WebEx. Scheduled office hours are 10:30-11:30am and 12:30-2:30pm CST on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays, and flexible office hours are available by appointment. Students should email the professor to schedule an appointment. Appointment times are very flexible, and frequent interaction with the instructor is highly encouraged.

Student-Instructor Interaction:
The professor will logon to the course in Canvas every weekday (Monday through Friday) and will reply to email within two business days.
If students have course-related questions, these should be posted in Study Hall (discussion board) instead of sending the professor an email/message. When posted in Study Hall, a classmate may be able to reply to questions faster than the professor, and all students will have access to the information.
Students are expected to logon to the course in Canvas daily to review and post assignments, read discussion boards, review Study Hall, check messages, etc.
The professor will provide feedback on assignments by marking grading rubrics and/or posting comments as needed in the Submission box or on attached documents. Students should review all assignments in the Grade Center when grades are posted to examine and apply the feedback on subsequent assignments.
Students can message the professor to schedule an appointment to talk via WebEx as needed.
WARRIOR SHIELD

Emergency Warning System for Texas A&M University-Central Texas
Warrior Shield is an emergency notification service that gives Texas A&M University-Central Texas the ability to communicate health and safety emergency information quickly via email, text message, and social media. All students are automatically enrolled in Warrior Shield through their myCT email account.

Connect to Warrior Shield by 911Cellular [https://portal.publicsafetycloud.net/Account/Login] to change where you receive your alerts or to opt out. By staying enrolled in Warrior Shield, university officials can quickly pass on safety-related information, regardless of your location.

COVID-19 SAFETY MEASURES

To promote public safety and protect students, faculty, and staff during the coronavirus pandemic, Texas A&M University-Central Texas has adopted policies and practices to minimize virus transmission. All members of the university community are expected to adhere to these measures to ensure their own safety and the safety of others. Students must observe the following practices while participating in face-to-face courses, course-related activities (office hours, help sessions, transitioning to and between classes, study spaces, academic services, etc.) and co-curricular programs:

- Self-monitoring—Students should follow CDC recommendations for self-monitoring. Students who have a fever or exhibit symptoms of COVID-19 should participate in class remotely and should not participate in face-to-face instruction. Students required to quarantine must participate in courses and course-related activities remotely and must not attend face-to-face course activities. Students should notify their instructors of the quarantine requirement. Students under quarantine are expected to participate in courses and complete graded work unless they have symptoms that are too severe to participate in course activities.

- Face Coverings—Face coverings must be worn inside of buildings and within 50 feet of building entrances on the A&M-Central Texas Campus. This includes lobbies, restrooms, hallways, elevators, classrooms, laboratories, conference rooms, break rooms, non-private office spaces, and other shared spaces. Face coverings are also required in outdoor spaces where physical distancing is not maintained. The university will evaluate exceptions to this requirement on a case by case basis. Students can request an exception through the Office of Access and Inclusion in Student Affairs.
  o If a student refuses to wear a face covering, the instructor should ask the student to leave and join the class remotely. If the student does not leave the class, the faculty member should report that student to the Office of Student Conduct. Additionally, the faculty member may choose to teach that day’s class remotely for all students.

- Physical Distancing—Physical distancing must be maintained between students, instructors, and others in the course and course-related activities.

- Classroom Ingress/Egress—Students must follow marked pathways for entering and exiting classrooms and other teaching spaces. Leave classrooms promptly after course activities have
concluded. Do not congregate in hallways and maintain 6-foot physical distancing when waiting
to enter classrooms and other instructional spaces.

- The university will notify students in the event that the COVID-19 situation necessitates changes
to the course schedule or modality.

COURSE INFORMATION

Course Overview and Description
Independent research course in which a student proposes and completes an original, quantitative
research project in conjunction with three graduate faculty members who serve on the thesis
committee. Scheduled when the student is ready to begin thesis. No credit awarded until proposal and
thesis are approved, respectively. Six hours of thesis credit is required. Prerequisites:
PSYC 5300 and PSYC 5301 and successful completion of 12 additional credit hours in the degree plan,
and permission of the Chair of the thesis committee or Department Chair.

Course Objective
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to use systematic research methods
and appropriate tools of inquiry to thoroughly investigate a psychological problem or issue. Students
must follow the Thesis Manual provided by the Graduate School.

Student Learning Outcomes
Course objectives and content will be addressed through the creation of an original research project
that will be completed in two phases (i.e., proposal and thesis). The student, under the guidance of a
faculty advisor, will utilize sound research methods for the social sciences. In this course, students will:

1. **Demonstrate comprehension and application of fundamental principles, generalizations, or
theories.** Students will identify and summarize relevant psychological theories and research in a
content area of specialization to contextualize the thesis proposal and final thesis project.

2. **Demonstrate application of factual knowledge (terminology, classifications, methods, trends).**
Students will compute and present appropriate statistical techniques given the data collected in
the project such as measures of central tendency and variability, correlation coefficients,
regression, analysis of variance, and/or chi-square. Students will demonstrate their ability to
compute and present appropriate descriptive and inferential statistical analysis of data on the
final thesis project.

3. **Analyze and critically evaluate ideas, arguments, and points of view.** Students will read and
summarize in writing the development of research on the variables of interest, read multiple
research studies on the variables targeted in the thesis and integrate the information in writing
to support the position, acknowledge in writing relevant research information that contradicts
or is otherwise inconsistent with the arguments in the thesis, write a justification for the
proposed thesis research that is based on limitations, shortcomings, and/or gaps in existing
research, and write research hypotheses that are directly supported by existing empirical
research.

4. **Synthesize academic content from the program to improve thinking, problem solving, and
decision making.** Students will develop and design a novel project supported by existing
empirical research to address problems, issues, or gaps in knowledge. Students will integrate
research results with existing research and theory in the content area of specialization to draw
conclusions support by data gathered during the thesis project.

5. **Demonstrate skill in expressing oneself orally or in writing.** Students will utilize appropriate APA
style to write summaries of existing research articles and base the justification for the thesis proposal on existing research, write a proposal for the thesis research and revise it based on committee feedback, and write a final report of the thesis research and revise it based on committee feedback.

6. **Demonstrate specific skills, competencies, and points of view needed by professionals in the field.** The student will:
   
a. craft, in conjunction with a faculty mentor, an original research idea.
b. research information related to the thesis project using online tools including the TAMUCT library's databases.
c. summarize existing peer-reviewed research on the topic and note where more information is needed.
d. write an original research proposal in APA style and defend it during an oral presentation to the thesis committee.
e. submit defended research plans through the Institutional Review Board process (for human subjects).
f. engage in data collection according to the approved plan and in a manner consistent with training on federal requirements.
g. use statistical computing software (e.g., SPSS) to analyze quantitative data collected through research and interpret it.
h. propose directions for future research.
i. write the final thesis to conform to the guidelines stated in the TAMUCT *Thesis Manual* and defend it during an oral presentation to the thesis committee and interested others.

**Required Reading, Textbook(s), and Software**


Texas A&M University-Central Texas, Graduate School (n.d.). *Thesis Manual*. Texas A&M University-Central Texas, Department of Counseling and Psychology Master of Science in Educational Psychology Program (Fall 2018). *Procedures for Preparing a Thesis*.

IBM Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) Standard GradPack v. 26. This computing
software is needed for Semester 2 and is available for students to use on University computers free of charge. Alternatively, students can rent a subscription to SPSS for their personal computers. Students can purchase a 6-month or a 12-month lease for the program via one of many online vendors. The STANDARD GradPack is recommended instead of the BASE GradPack. See the IBM website for a description of the product and a list of vendors (http://www-03.ibm.com/software/products/en/spss-stats-gradpack).

Students are required to read peer-reviewed journal articles related to the variables under examination in their research. Journal articles may be accessed through the online TAMUCT library site either as a direct download or via Interlibrary Loan.

A student of this institution is not under any obligation to purchase a textbook from a university-affiliated bookstore. The same textbook may also be available from an independent retailer, including an online retailer.

**COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

Students will complete this course through independent research with days and times for meetings with the professor scheduled on a regular basis throughout the semester. All components of the research project will be submitted according to the course calendar. The following assignments are required for successful completion of the course.

**Semester 1**
- IRB Submission – Pass/Fail

**Semester 2**
- Data Collection – Pass/Fail
- Submission of Raw Data and Statistical Analysis Output to Thesis Chair – Pass/Fail
- Thesis Submission to the Graduate School – Pass/Fail

*Submitted for plagiarism review with revision prior to submission to the thesis committee.

All assignments must be written in a student’s own words. No credit will be awarded for quoted or plagiarized material on any assignment. Quoting or paraphrasing that closely mirrors the source will receive no credit even if properly cited. Students must write original sentences conveying the information they have learned to the reader (i.e., paraphrasing) and properly cite the source of the information to receive credit for writing.

All assignments should be written in proper APA style. Students must follow the APA style guidelines provided in the *Publication Manual* and use online style resources provided by the American Psychological Association (www.apastyle.org). For final thesis formatting, the TAMUCT Thesis Manual takes precedence over APA style.

**Grading Criteria Rubric and Conversion**

All requirements for the Semester 1 or Semester 2 Thesis courses must be completed successfully
before the student can be awarded credit for the Thesis courses. Until all assignments for each semester are completed successfully, students will be assigned an IP grade for the course(s) if they are making satisfactory progress toward project completion or a U grade if they are not making satisfactory progress toward project completion. Students are required to remain enrolled in a Thesis course until all assignments are completed, and no guarantee is implied that the thesis can be completed in two semesters though students should work diligently to meet this expectation. A final grade of S will be awarded for 3 credit hours of PSYC 5198 when the proposal is completed and successfully defended, and a final grade of S will be awarded for the remaining thesis hours when the final thesis is completed and successfully defended. Six hours of S grades in thesis coursework reflecting completion of the entire thesis project are required.

Rubrics for all assignments are located in the thesis course in the learning management system. Awarding final credit for the thesis courses will be based on a pass/fail grading system in accordance with the policies and set forth by the Graduate School.

Posting of Grades
All feedback will be sent via the class Inbox after the assignment is received. The professor will read, provide comments, and record grades within 5 business days of receiving the assignment. The student should not hesitate to ask the professor about any grade or concern.

COURSE OUTLINE AND CALENDAR

Complete Course Calendar
During the first semester of thesis coursework as students create the thesis proposal, students should complete each task below.
1. Thesis concept paper submitted to potential committee members by week 2.
2. Thesis committee selected by week 3.
3. Initial draft of thesis proposal including thesis statement, literature review, and method section submitted to committee by week 6.
4. Thesis proposal revisions based on feedback from Chair and committee members is ongoing.
5. Final proposal submitted to committee that includes the thesis statement, literature review, method section, and statistical analysis plan by week 12.
8. Proposal Approval Form submitted to Department Chair by week 15.
9. IRB Protocol Form and Appendices submitted to IRB by week 16.

During the second semester of thesis coursework as students complete the final thesis project, students should complete each task below.
1. Research materials (e.g., online survey, handouts) created while awaiting IRB approval during weeks 1 through 4. NOTE: A minimum of 4 weeks must be provided for IRB review of Exempt projects. If students propose an Expedited project, a minimum of 6 weeks must be provided for IRB review. If students propose a project that requires full board review, a minimum of 8 weeks for IRB review must be provided. Students should not expect to complete a project that requires full board review by the IRB in only two semesters. Additional semesters of coursework using the variable credit hour option for thesis courses should be considered. Plan accordingly.
2. Data collection, analysis, and discussion with implications submitted to committee by week 7.
3. Initial draft of completed thesis project manuscript submitted to committee by week 8.
4. Thesis revisions based on feedback from Chair and committee members is ongoing.
5. Final thesis project manuscript (all APA style sections with full statistical analysis) submitted to committee by week 9 or 3 weeks prior to the Graduate School deadline, whichever comes first.
6. Oral and written final thesis defense meeting with committee by week 10 or 2 weeks prior to the Graduate School deadline, whichever comes first. The defense must be scheduled two weeks in advance.
7. Revised final thesis manuscript submitted to committee by week 11 or 1 week prior to the Graduate School deadline, whichever comes first.
8. Final thesis manuscript and Thesis Approval Form forwarded to the Graduate School by week 12 or by the Graduate School deadline, whichever comes first.
9. Thesis materials prepared for publication in conjunction with the Thesis Office by the deadline set by the Graduate School.
10. Required copies of thesis and all support materials submitted to respective offices by the deadline set by the Graduate School.

Important University Dates
Students should determine dates for deadlines using the Academic Calendar on the university webpage (https://www.tamuct.edu/registrar/academic-calendar.html).

The professor reserves the right to amend this syllabus at any time. If revisions are necessary, the professor will make every effort to provide as much advanced notice as possible.

TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS AND SUPPORT

Technology Requirements
This course will use the A&M-Central Texas Instructure Canvas learning management system. We strongly recommend the latest versions of Chrome or Firefox browsers. Canvas no longer supports any version of Internet Explorer.

Logon to A&M-Central Texas Canvas [https://tamuct.instructure.com/] or access Canvas through the TAMUCT Online link in myCT [https://tamuct.onecampus.com/]. You will log in through our Microsoft portal.

Username: Your MyCT email address. Password: Your MyCT password

Canvas Support
Use the Canvas Help link, located at the bottom of the left-hand menu, for issues with Canvas. You can select “Chat with Canvas Support,” submit a support request through “Report a Problem,” or call the Canvas support line: 1-844-757-0953.

For issues related to course content and requirements, contact your instructor.

Online Proctored Testing
A&M-Central Texas uses Proctorio for online identity verification and proctored testing. This service is provided at no direct cost to students. If the course requires identity verification or proctored testing, the technology requirements are: Any computer meeting the minimum computing requirements, plus
web camera, speaker, and microphone (or headset). Proctorio also requires the Chrome web browser with their custom plug in.

**Other Technology Support**

For log-in problems, students should contact Help Desk Central

24 hours a day, 7 days a week

Email: helpdesk@tamu.edu  
Phone: (254) 519-5466  
**Web Chat:** [http://hdc.tamu.edu](http://hdc.tamu.edu)  
*Please let the support technician know you are an A&M-Central Texas student.*

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**UNIVERSITY RESOURCES, PROCEDURES, AND GUIDELINES**

**Drop Policy**

If you discover that you need to drop this class, you must complete the [Drop Request Dynamic Form](https://dynamicforms.ngwebsolutions.com/casAuthentication.ashx?InstID=eaed95b9-f2be-45f3-a37d-46928168bc10&targetUrl=https%3A%2F%2Fdynamicforms.ngwebsolutions.com%2FSubmit%2FForm%2FStart%2FS3b8369e-0502-4f36-be43-f02a4202f612].

Faculty cannot drop students; this is always the responsibility of the student. The Registrar’s Office will provide a deadline on the Academic Calendar for which the form must be completed. Once you submit the completed form to the Registrar’s Office, you must go into Warrior Web and confirm that you are no longer enrolled. If you still show as enrolled, FOLLOW-UP with the Registrar’s Office immediately. You are to attend class until the procedure is complete to avoid penalty for absence. Should you miss the drop deadline or fail to follow the procedure, you will receive an F in the course, which may affect your financial aid and/or VA educational benefits.

**Academic Integrity**

Texas A&M University -Central Texas values the integrity of the academic enterprise and strives for the highest standards of academic conduct. A&M-Central Texas expects its students, faculty, and staff to support the adherence to high standards of personal and scholarly conduct to preserve the honor and integrity of the creative community. Academic integrity is defined as a commitment to honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. Any deviation by students from this expectation may result in a failing grade for the assignment and potentially a failing grade for the course. Academic misconduct is any act that improperly affects a true and honest evaluation of a student’s academic performance and includes, but is not limited to, working with others in an unauthorized manner, cheating on an examination or other academic work, plagiarism and improper citation of sources, using another student’s work, collusion, and the abuse of resource materials. All academic misconduct concerns will be referred to the university's Office of Student Conduct. Ignorance of the university’s standards and expectations is never an excuse to act with a lack of integrity. When in doubt on collaboration, citation, or any issue, please contact your instructor before taking a course of action.
For more information regarding the Student Conduct process, [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/student-conduct.html](https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/student-conduct.html).

If you know of potential honor violations by other students, you may [submit a report](https://cm.maxient.com/reportingform.php?TAMUCentralTexas&layout_id=0).

**Academic Accommodations**

At Texas A&M University-Central Texas, we value an inclusive learning environment where every student has an equal chance to succeed and has the right to a barrier-free education. The Office of Access and Inclusion is responsible for ensuring that students with a disability receive equal access to the university’s programs, services and activities. If you believe you have a disability requiring reasonable accommodations please contact the Office of Access and Inclusion, WH-212; or call (254) 501-5836. Any information you provide is private and confidential and will be treated as such.

For more information please visit our Access & Inclusion Canvas page (log-in required) [https://tamuct.instructure.com/courses/717](https://tamuct.instructure.com/courses/717).

**Important information for Pregnant and/or Parenting Students**

Texas A&M University-Central Texas supports students who are pregnant and/or parenting. In accordance with requirements of Title IX and related guidance from US Department of Education’s Office of Civil Rights, the Dean of Student Affairs’ Office can assist students who are pregnant and/or parenting in seeking accommodations related to pregnancy and/or parenting. Students should seek out assistance as early in the pregnancy as possible. For more information, please visit [Student Affairs](https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/index.html). Students may also contact the institution’s Title IX Coordinator. If you would like to read more about these requirements and guidelines online, please visit the website [http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/pregnancy.pdf](http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/pregnancy.pdf).

Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972 prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex and gender—including pregnancy, parenting, and all related conditions. A&M-Central Texas is able to provide flexible and individualized reasonable accommodation to pregnant and parenting students. All pregnant and parenting students should contact the Associate Dean in the Division of Student Affairs at (254) 501-5909 to seek out assistance. Students may also contact the University’s Title IX Coordinator.

**Tutoring**

Tutoring is available to all A&M-Central Texas students, on a remote online basis. Visit the Academic Support Community in Canvas to view schedules and contact information. Subjects tutored on campus include Accounting, Advanced Math, Biology, Finance, Statistics, Mathematics, and Study Skills. Tutors will return at the Tutoring Center in Warrior Hall, Suite 111 in the Fall 2020. Student success coaching is available online upon request.

If you have a question regarding tutor schedules, need to schedule a tutoring session, are interested in becoming a tutor, success coaching, or have any other question, contact Academic Support Programs at (254) 501-5836, visit the Office of Student Success at 212F Warrior Hall, or by emailing studentsuccess@tamuct.edu.
Chat live with a tutor 24/7 for almost any subject from on your computer! Tutor.com is an online tutoring platform that enables A&M-Central Texas students to log in and receive online tutoring support at no additional cost. This tool provides tutoring in over 40 subject areas except writing support. Access Tutor.com through Canvas.

**University Writing Center**

The University Writing Center (UWC) at Texas A&M University–Central Texas (TAMUCT) is a free service open to all TAMUCT students. For the Fall 2020 semester, all services will be online as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. The hours of operation are from 10:00 a.m.–5:00 p.m. Monday thru Thursday with satellite hours online Monday thru Thursday from 6:00–9:00 p.m. The UWC is also offering hours from 12:00–3:00 p.m. on Saturdays.

Tutors are prepared to help writers of all levels and abilities at any stage of the writing process. By providing a practice audience for students’ ideas and writing, our tutors highlight the ways in which they read and interpret students’ texts, offering guidance and support throughout the various stages of the writing process. While tutors will not write, edit, or grade papers, they will assist students in developing more effective composing practices. Whether you need help brainstorming ideas, organizing an essay, proofreading, understanding proper citation practices, or just want a quiet place to work, the UWC is here to help!

Students may arrange a one-to-one session with a trained and experienced writing tutor by making an appointment via [WCOnline](https://tamuct.mywconline.com/). In addition, you can email Dr. Bruce Bowles Jr. at [bruce.bowles@tamuct.edu](mailto:bruce.bowles@tamuct.edu) if you have any questions about the UWC and/or need any assistance with scheduling.

**University Library**

The University Library provides many services in support of research across campus and at a distance. We offer over 200 electronic databases containing approximately 250,000 eBooks and 82,000 journals, in addition to the 85,000 items in our print collection, which can be mailed to students who live more than 50 miles from campus. Research guides for each subject taught at A&M-Central Texas are available through our website to help students navigate these resources. On campus, the library offers technology including cameras, laptops, microphones, webcams, and digital sound recorders.

Research assistance from a librarian is also available 24 hours a day through our online chat service, and at the reference desk when the library is open. Research sessions can be scheduled for more comprehensive assistance, and may take place on Skype or in-person at the library. Assistance may cover many topics, including how to find articles in peer-reviewed journals, how to cite resources, and how to piece together research for written assignments.

Our 27,000-square-foot facility on the A&M-Central Texas main campus includes student lounges, private study rooms, group work spaces, computer labs, family areas suitable for all ages, and many other features. Services such as interlibrary loan, TexShare, binding, and laminating are available. The library frequently offers workshops, tours, readings, and other events. For more information, please visit our [Library website](http://tamuct.libguides.com/index).

For Fall 2020, all reference service will be conducted virtually. Please go to our [Library website](http://tamuct.libguides.com/index) to access our virtual reference help and our current
Statement Regarding Sexual Violence at A&M-Central Texas

Sexual violence is a serious safety, social justice, and public health issue. The university offers support for anyone struggling with these issues. University faculty are mandated reporters, so if someone discloses that they were sexually assaulted (or a victim of Domestic/Dating Violence or Stalking) while a student at TAMUCT, faculty members are required to inform the Title IX Office. If you want to discuss any of these issues confidently, you can do so through Student Counseling (254-501-5955) located on the second floor of Warrior Hall (207L).

Sexual violence can occur on our campus because predators often feel emboldened, and victims often feel silenced or shamed. It is incumbent on ALL of us to find ways to actively create environments that tell predators we don’t agree with their behaviors and tell survivors we will support them. Your actions matter. Don’t be a bystander; be an agent of change. For additional information on campus policy and resources visit the Title IX webpage [https://www.tamuct.edu/compliance/titleix.html].

Behavioral Intervention
Texas A&M University-Central Texas cares about the safety, health, and well-being of its students, faculty, staff, and community. If you are aware of individuals for whom you have a concern, please make a referral to the Behavioral Intervention Team. Referring your concern shows you care. You can complete the referral online [https://cm.maxient.com/reportingform.php?TAMUCentralTexas&layout_id=2].

Anonymous referrals are accepted. Please see the Behavioral Intervention Team website for more information [https://www.tamuct.edu/student-affairs/bat.html]. If a person’s behavior poses an imminent threat to you or another, contact 911 or A&M-Central Texas University Police at 254-501-5800.

INSTRUCTOR POLICIES

Student Created Content
All content submitted to the course for credit must be the student’s own creation. Students must write or paraphrase and properly cite all content submitted. No credit will be awarded for plagiarized or quoted material even if it is appropriately cited (i.e., students cannot receive credit for submitting content that someone else wrote). Students should paraphrase all information and provide the appropriate citations.

APA Style
All text and citations submitted for course credit must follow the guidelines of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.). The final thesis manuscript submitted to the Graduate School must conform to the page formatting guidelines in the Thesis Manual.

Late Work
No late work will be accepted. No make-up work is offered in the course. If students are late meeting the deadlines set by the Graduate School, students must enroll in another semester of PSYC 5198 Psychology Thesis.
Copyright Information
Students should assume that all course material is copyrighted by the respective author(s). Reproduction of course material is prohibited without consent by the author and/or course instructor. Violation of copyright is against the law and Texas A&M University-Central Texas’ Code of Academic Honesty. All alleged violations will be reported to the Office of Student Conduct.